

# SYLLABUS FOR



## MASTER OF SCIENCE IN REMOTE SENSING & GIS

Four Semester Course Under  
Choice Based Credit System

**JIWAJI UNIVERSITY, GWALIOR**

**2015-2017**

*M. K. Jaiswal*  
21.7.15

**M.Sc. Remote Sensing & GIS Semester I**  
**Choice Based Credit System**

Four Semester Course Internal Assessment 40 : End Term Assessment : 60

**Course Structure and Scheme of Examination**

**Contact Hours =30**

**Credits = 24**

**Marks = 700**

Code	Course	C/E/S	L	T	P	Contact Hours per Week	Credit	Examination Scheme					
								Inter. Assessment	Theory	Practical	Seminar /Viva-Voce	Assignment	Total
RSG-101	Fundamentals of Remote Sensing	Core	3	0	0	4	3	40	60				100
RSG-102	Aerial Photography and Photogrammetry	Core	3	0	0	3	3	40	60				100
RSG-103	Cartography and Global Positioning System	Core	3	0	0	3	3	40	60				100
RSG-104	Digital Image Processing	Core	3	0	0	4	3	40	60				100
RSG-105	Practical - I Image Interpretation And Photogrammetry	Core	0	0	3	6	3			100			100
RSG-106	Practical – II Cartography, GPS and DIP	Core	0	0	3	6	3			100			100
RSG-107	Seminar	Core	0	1	0	2	1				50		50
RSG-108	Assignment	Core	0	1	0	2	1					50	50
	<b>Sub-Total</b>					30		160	240	200	50	50	700
RSG-109	Comprehensive Viva-voce (virtual credit)		0	0	4		4				100		100
	<b>Total</b>					30		160	240	200	150	50	800

**Total Credit Value: #20+4 (virtual credit)**

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## M.Sc. Remote Sensing & GIS Semester II

Contact Hours =30

Credits = 24

Marks = 700

Code	Course	C/E/S	L	T	P	Contact Hours per Week	Credit	Examination Scheme						
								Inter. Assessment	Theory	Practical	Seminar/Viva-Voce	Assignment	Total	
RSG-201	Thermal and Microwave Remote Sensing	Core	3	0	0	4	3	40	60					100
RSG-202	Geographical Information System	Core	3	0	0	3	3	40	60					100
RSG-203	Remote Sensing in Geosciences	Core	3	0	0	3	3	40	60					100
RSG-204	Remote Sensing in Mineral Exploration and Geotechnical Engineering	Core	3	0	0	4	3	40	60					100
RSG-205	Practical – I Microwave Remote Sensing and GIS	Core	0	0	3	6	3			100				100
RSG-206	Practical – II Remote Sensing in Geosciences, Mineral Exploration and Geotechnical Engineering	Core	0	0	3	6	3			100				100
RSG-207	Seminar	Core	0	1	0	2	1					50		50
RSG-208	Assignment	Core	0	1	0	2	1						50	50
	<b>Sub-Total</b>					30		160	240	200	50	50		700
RSG-209	Comprehensive Viva-voce (virtual credit)		0	0	4		4				100			100
<b>Total</b>						30		160	240	200	150	50		800

**Total Credit Value: #20+4 (virtual credit)**

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**M.Sc. Remote Sensing & GIS Semester III**

**Contact Hours = 30**

**Credits = 24**

**Marks = 700**

Code	Course	C/E/S	L	T	P	Contact Hours per Week	Credit	Examination Scheme					
								Inter. Assessment	Theory	Practical	Seminar /Viva-Voce	Assignment	Total
RSG-301	Remote Sensing in Water Resources	Core	3	0	0	4	3	40	60				100
RSG-302	Remote Sensing in Agriculture, Soil and Land Evaluation Studies	Core	3	0	0	3	3	40	60				100
RSG-303	Remote Sensing in Forestry	Elective Centric	3	0	0	3	3	40	60				100
RSG-304	Remote Sensing in Marine Sciences	Elective Centric/ Generic	3	0	0	4	3	40	60				100
RSG-305	Practical – I Remote Sensing in Water Resources, Soil & Agriculture	Core	0	0	3	6	3			100			100
RSG-306	Practical – II Remote Sensing in Forestry and marine Sciences	Elective Centric	0	0	3	6	3			100			100
RSG-307	Seminar	Core	0	1	0	2	1				50		50
RSG-308	Assignment	Core	0	1	0	2	1					50	50
<b>Sub Total</b>						<b>30</b>		<b>160</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>700</b>
RSG-309	Comprehensive Viva-voce (virtual credit)		0	0	4		4				100		100
<b>Total</b>						<b>30</b>		<b>160</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>800</b>

**Total Credit Value: #20+4 (virtual credit)**

**Note : Two Elective course are to be chosen.**

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**M.Sc. Remote Sensing & GIS Semester IV**

**Contact Hours = 30**

**Credits = 24**

**Marks = 700**

Code	Course	C/E/S	L	T	P	Contact Hours per Week	Credit	Examination Scheme						
								Inter. Assessment	Theory	Practical /Project	Seminar /Viva-Voce	Assignment	Total	
RSG-401	Remote Sensing in Human Settlement Analysis	Core	3	0	0	4	3	40	60					100
RSG-402	Remote Sensing in Environmental Science	Elective Centric	3	0	0	4	3	40	60					100
RSG-403	Basics of Remote Sensing and GIS	Elective Generic	3	0	0	3	3*	40	60					100
RSG-404	Practical – I Remote Sensing in Human Settlement and Environmental Science	Core	0	0	3	6	2			100				100
RSG-405	Minor Project - Remote Sensing Field Work	Core	0	0	4	6	4			150				150
RSG-406	Project Work	Core	0	0	8	10	8			250				250
<b>Sub Total</b>						30		80	120	500				700
RSG-407	Comprehensive Viva-voce (virtual credit)		0	0	4		4				100			100
<b>Total</b>						30		80	120	500	100			800

**Total Credit Value: #20+4 (virtual credit)**

**Note : One Elective Course has to be chosen**

**NOTE: Lecture (L) : 1 hr = 1 Credit**  
**Tutorial (T) : 2 hr = 1 Credit**  
**Practical (P) : 2 hr = 1 Credit**

**Total 96 Credits (Valid Credits 80 + Virtual credits 16)**  
**(Valid Credits Total Core Course: 68 credit +**  
**Total Elective: 12 credits) Total Virtual Credits: 16**

**\*Department has to decide whether Electives are of Centric or generic nature. Students from other departments may choose generic electives. \* However, the generic elective course will be offered to the students of other departments as per the availability of the faculty members in the Department.**

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## CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS

### Semester I Paper –I

#### RSG - 101 FUNDAMENTALS OF REMOTE SENSING

(Credits – 3 , Theory Lectures)

##### Unit – 1

- 1.1 Remote Sensing – history & development, definition, concept and principles
- 1.2 Energy Resources, radiation principles, EM Radiation and EM Spectrum
- 1.3 Black body radiation, Laws of radiation
- 1.4 Interaction of EMR with atmosphere and Earth's surface

##### Unit – 2

- 2.1 Platforms – Types and their characteristics
- 2.2 Satellites and their characteristics – Geo-stationary and sun-synchronous
- 2.3 Earth Resources Satellites -LANDSAT, SPOT, IRS, IKONOS satellite series
- 2.4 Meteorological satellites – INSAT, NOAA, GOES

##### Unit –3

- 3.1 Sensors – Types and their characteristics, Across track (whiskbroom) and Along track (pushbroom) scanning
- 3.2 Optical mechanical scanners – MSS, TM, LISS, WiFS, PAN
- 3.3 Concept of Resolution – Spatial, Spectral, Temporal , Radiometric
- 3.4 Basic concept and principles of Thermal , microwave and hyperspectral sensing

##### Unit – 4

- 4.1 Basic principles, types, steps and elements of image interpretation
- 4.2 Techniques of visual interpretation and interpretation keys
- 4.3 Multidate, multispectral and multidisciplinary concepts
- 4.4 Instruments for visual interpretation

##### Unit – 5

- 5.1 Remote Sensing Data Products and their procurement
- 5.2 Ground Truth Collection – Spectral Signatures
- 5.3 Commonly used Ground Truth equipments - use of Radiometers
- 5.4 Display Forms – Computer printouts, Thematic maps

##### Suggested Readings

- Campbell, J.B.2002: Introduction to Remote sensing. Taylor Publications  
Drury, S.A., 1987: Image Interpretation in Geology. Allen and Unwin  
Gupta, R.P., 1990: Remote Sensing Geology. Springer Verlag  
Jensen,J.R. 2000 : Remote Sensing of the Environment: An Earth resource Perspective. Prentice Hall.  
Joseph George,2003 : Fundamentals of remote sensing. Universities Press  
Lillesand, T.M., and Kieffer, R.M., 1987: Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation, John Wiley.  
Sabbins, F.F., 1985: Remote sensing Principles and interpretation. W.H.Freeman and company

  
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**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester I Paper –II**

**RSG - 102 AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY AND PHOTOGRAMMETRY**

**(Credits – 3 , Theory Lectures)**

**Unit – 1**

- 1.1 Introduction to aerial photography – Basic information and specifications of aerial photographs
- 2.2 Planning and execution of photographic flights
- 2.3 Aerial cameras – Types and their characteristics
- 2.4 Aerial film negative and its processing- completion of photographic task

**Unit –2**

- 2.1 Introduction – Definition and terms in Photogrammetry
- 2.2 Types of aerial photographs
- 2.3 Geometry of Aerial Photographs
- 2.4 Introduction to digital photogrammetry- Orthophotos and digital orthophotography

**Unit – 3**

- 3.1 Orientation of aerial photographs, Aerial mosaics
- 3.2 Scale of aerial photographs and its determination
- 3.3 Stereovision and stereoscopes
- 3.4 Stereoscopic parallax and Parallax equations

**Unit - 4**

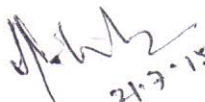
- 4.1 Making measurements from aerial photographs, Measurement of height from Aerial Photograph
- 4.2 Relief displacement of vertical features and its determination
- 4.3 Vertical exaggeration and slopes – Factor affecting vertical exaggeration and its determination
- 4.4 Elements of photointerpretation , Symbols and colour schemes used in photointerpretation

**Unit – 5**

- 5.1 Principles of stereo photogrammetry
- 5.2 Model deformation and rectification
- 5.3 Simple plotting Instruments – simple and stereoplotters
- 5.4 Aerial triangulation, control and mapping

**Suggested Readings:**

- Gupta, R.P., 1990: Remote Sensing Geology. Springer Verlag.  
Jensen, J.R. 2000 : Remote Sensing of the Environment: An Earth resource Perspective. Prentice Hall  
Lillesand, T.M., and Kieffer, R.M., 1987: Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation , John Wiley.  
Miller, v.C., 1961: Photogeology. McGraw Hill.  
Moffitt, F.H. and Mikhail, E.M., 1980. Photogrammetry, Harper and Row,  
Paine, D.P., 1981: Aerial Photography and Image Interpretation for Resource Management. John Wiley.  
Pandey, S.N., 1987: Principles and Applications of Photogeology. Wiley Eastern.,  
Rampal K.K. 1999: Hand book of aerial photography and interpretation. Concept publication

  
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**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester I Paper –III**

**RSG - 103 CARTOGRAPHY AND GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM**

**(Credits – 3 , Theory Lectures)**

**Unit – 1**

- 1.1 Introduction to cartography, nature and scope of cartography
- 1.2 Digital cartography - elements of digital cartography Relation between digital cartography, RS & GIS
- 1.3 Conventional mapping VS Digital mapping
- 1.4 Scale, reference and coordinate system

**Unit – 2**

- 2.1 Cartographic transformations and reasons for transforming cartographic data
- 2.2 Map Projection – concept and classification
- 2.3 Azimuthal, cylindrical , conical and rectangular projection system
- 2.4 Choice of map projection – Satellite image and map projection

**Unit – 3**

- 3.1 Mechanics of map construction - Principles of drawing, Base materials -Instruments
- 3.2 Cartographic design - map design principles, symbolisation and lay out
- 3.3 Study of different types of maps, Survey of India national series maps, layout and numbering of topographical maps
- 3.4 Thematic maps and base maps

**Unit – 4**

- 4.1 Representation of natural and cultural features, relief representations
- 4.2 Map digitization and Map Compilation
- 4.3 Fair drawing and editing of maps
- 4.4 Map reproduction process

**Unit – 5**

- 5.1 Introduction to Global Positioning System (GPS) – Fundamental concepts
- 5.2 GPS system elements and signals
- 5.3 GPS measurements and accuracy of GPS
- 5.4 Classification of GPS receivers

**Suggested Readings:**

- Anji Reddy, M. 2004 : Geoinformatics for environmental management. B.S. Publications  
Mishra R.P and Ramesh A. 1989 : Fundamentals of Cartography. Concept publishing company  
Nag P. and Kudrat M. 1998: Digital Remote Sensing. Concept Publication  
Rampal K.K. 1993: Mapping and compilation. Concept publication  
Robinson A., Morrison, J.L., Muehrcke P.C., Guptil S.C. 2002 : Elements of Cartography. John Wiley  
Taylor, D.R.F. 1985: Education and Training in contemporary cartography, John Willey



**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester I Paper –IV**

**RSG - 104 DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING**

**(Credits – 3 , Theory Lectures)**

**Unit – 1**

- 1.1 Introduction to digital image processing- Concept of digital image, steps in DIP
- 1.2 Image processing systems –hardware and software considerations
- 1.3 Digitization of photographic image , converting digital image to visual form image
- 1.4 Digital image data formats, Image data storage and retrieval

**Unit – 2**

- 2.1 Radiometric correction of remotely sensed data
- 2.2 Geometric correction of remotely sensed data
- 2.3 Image registration – definition principle and procedure
- 2.4 Basic statistical concept in DIP and use of probability methods in DIP

**Unit – 3**

- 3.1 Image enhancement Techniques - an overview
- 3.2 Contrast Enhancement - Linear and non linear, Histogram equalisation and Density slicing
- 3.3 Spatial filtering and Edge enhancement
- 3.4 Multi image manipulation – addition, subtraction and Band ratioing

**Unit 4**

- 4.1 Principal Component Analysis
- 4.2 Enhancement by using colours – advantages, Types of colour enhancements
- 4.3 BGR – coding and generation of FCC's
- 4.4 Image transformation – Intensity Hue Saturation (HIS)

**Unit – 5**

- 5.1 Pattern recognition and image classification, Unsupervised classification – advantage, disadvantage and limitations
- 5.2 Supervised classification - training site selection , Classifiers used in supervised classification – Minimum distance to mean, Parallelepiped, maximum likelihood
- 5.3 Classification accuracy assessment
- 5.4 Hyperspectral image analysis

**Suggested Readings:**

- Drury, S.A., 1987: Image Interpretation in Geology. Allen and Unwin  
Gibson, P.J. 2000: Digital Image Processing. Routledge Publication  
Gupta, R.P., 1990: Remote Sensing Geology. Springer Verlag.  
Joseph George, 2003 : Fundamentals of remote sensing. Universities Press  
Lillesand, T.M., and Kieffer, R.M., 1987: Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation, John Wiley.  
Nag P. and Kudrat M. 1998: Digital Remote Sensing. Concept Publication  
Pratt. W.K. 2004: Digital Image processing. John Wiley  
Sabbins, F.F., 1985: Remote sensing Principles and interpretation. W.H. Freeman and company

**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester I Paper –V**

**RSG - 105 PRACTICAL I IMAGE INTERPRETATION AND PHOTOGRAMMETRY**

**(Credits – 3 , Practical)**

- Study of satellite image, Border information and marking Reference System
- Analysis of spectral reflectance curves
- Stereo Test and Orientation of Aerial Photograph
- Determination of photo scale
- Use of parallax bar, determination of heights
- Preparation of photo line index
- Identification of features on single vertical aerial photographs
- Visual interpretation of satellite images and aerial photographs
- Interpretation of different resolution IRS satellite images – LISS III, PAN and WiFs
- Interpretation of cultural details from IRS image

**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester I Paper –VI**

**RSG - 106 PRACTICAL II CARTOGRAPHY, GPS AND DIP ( DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING)**

**(Credits – 3 , Practical)**

- Study of SOI topographic sheets
- Calculation of Map Numbering System
- Base map preparation
- Handling of GPS, data collection and integration of GPS Data

Following tasks to be done using ERDAS image processing software:

- To load digital data and to convert image data
- Display of B&W and FCC using ERDAS
- File management- raster layer and layer information
- Image enhancements – spectral, radiometric and spatial
- Look up table and histogram manipulation
- Low pass filters, High pass filters, band ratioing, Principal Component analysis
- Geometric correction and mosaicing of image
- Vector functions – attribute query
- Data import and export
- Georeferencing and geometric corection
- Unsupervised classification
- Supervised classification
- Use of model maker
- Map Composition

**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester I Paper –VII**

**RSG - 107 SEMINAR**

**(Credits – 1 , Tutorial)**

**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester I Paper –VIII**

**RSG - 108 ASSIGNMENT**

**(Credits – 1 , Tutorial)**

**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester I Paper –IX**

**RSG - 109 COMPREHENSIVE VIVA-VOCE**

**(Credits – 4 , Virtual Credit)**

  
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**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester II Paper –I**

**RSG -201 THERMAL AND MICROWAVE REMOTE SENSING**

**(Credits – 3 , Theory Lectures)**

**Unit 1**

- 1.1 Thermal radiation principles, thermal process and properties
- 1.2 Characteristics of thermal IR images and Factors affecting thermal images
- 1.3 Interaction of thermal radiation with terrain elements
- 1.4 Multispectral thermal data

**Unit 2**

- 2.1 Thermal image and qualitative interpretation,
- 2.2 Semiquantitative analysis
- 2.3 Temperature mapping with thermal scanner data
- 2.4 Applications of thermal sensing

**Unit 3**

- 3.1 Introduction to microwave remote sensing – Concept and principle, backscattering ,cross section Wavelength, incidence angle, aspect angle.
- 3.2 Interactions between radar and surface materials - complex dielectric properties, roughness polarization
- 3.3 Passive microwave sensors
- 3.4 Active microwave sensors

**Unit – 4**

- 4.1 Side looking radar system
- 4.2 Geometric characteristics of Side looking radar images
- 4.3 Synthetic aperture radar
- 4.4 Transmission characteristics of radar signals and other radar image characteristics

**Unit – 5**

- 5.1 Radar image interpretation
- 5.2 Fundamentals of radar interferometry
- 5.3 LIDAR – working principle, scope and applications
- 5.4 Applications of microwave remote sensing

**Suggested Readings**

- Drury, S.A., 1987: Image Interpretation in Geology. Allen and Unwin  
Gupta, R.P., 1990: Remote Sensing Geology. Springer Verlag.  
Jensen, J.R. 2000 : Remote Sensing of the Environment: An Earth resource Perspective. Prentice Hall  
Joseph George, 2003 : Fundamentals of remote sensing. Universities Press  
Lillesand, T.M., and Kieffer, R.M., 1987: Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation, John Wiley.  
Sabbins, F.F., 1985: Remote sensing Principles and interpretation. W.H. Freeman and company

  
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**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester II Paper –II**

**RSG -202 GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION SYSTEM**

**(Credits – 3 , Theory Lectures)**

**Unit - 1**

- 1.1 Introduction to GIS – definitions, concept and history of developments in the field of information systems
- 1.2 Computer fundamentals for GIS
- 1.3 Hardware and software requirements for GIS
- 1.4 Coordinate System and Projections in GIS – Conic, cylindrical and planner

**Unit – 2**

- 2.1 Data structure and formats
- 2.2 Spatial data models – Raster and Vector
- 2.3 Data inputting in GIS
- 2.4 Data base design - editing and topology creation in GIS, Linkage between spatial and non spatial data

**Unit – 3**

- 3.1 Spatial data analysis – significance and type, Attribute Query, spatial query
- 3.2 Vector based spatial data analysis
- 3.3 Raster based spatial data analysis
- 3.4 Buffer analysis

**Unit – 4**

- 4.1 Data quality and sources of errors
- 4.2 Integration of RS and GIS data
- 4.3 Digital Elevation Model
- 4.4 Network Analysis in GIS

**Unit – 5**

- 5.1 Data analysis and modeling in GIS– types of GIS modeling
- 5.2 Decision support systems
- 5.3 Overview of image processing & GIS Packages – ARC GIS, ERDAS, MAP INFO, ILWIS
- 5.4 Recent Trends in GIS – AM/FM, Virtual 3D GIS, OLAP, Internet GIS, Open GIS

**Suggested Readings**

- Anji Reddy, M. 2004 : Geoinformatics for environmental management. B.S. Publications  
Chang, T.K. 2002 : Geographic Information Systems. Tata McGrawHill  
Heywood, I., Cornelius S, Crver Steve. 2003: An Introduction to Geographical Information Systems. Pearson Education  
Ram Mohan Rao. 2002: Geographical Information Systems. Rawat Publication.  
Skidmore A. 2002: Environmental modeling with GIS and Remote Sensing. Taylor and Francis  
Tar Bernhardsen. Geographical Information Systems. John Wiley.  
Wise S. 2002: GIS Basics. Taylor Publications

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**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester II Paper –III**

**RSG -203 REMOTE SENSING IN GEOSCIENCES**

**(Credits – 3 , Theory Lectures)**

**Unit – 1**

- 1.1 Remote Sensing in geology – an overview
- 1.2 Basic concept of geomorphology, earth surface process and resultant landforms
- 1.3 Spectral characteristics of rocks and minerals
- 1.4 Drainage patterns – types and its significance in geologic interpretation

**Unit -2**

- 2.1 Interpretation of drainage patterns through aerial photographs and satellite images
- 2.2 Interpretation of fluvial landforms
- 2.3 Interpretation of glacial and coastal landforms
- 2.4 Interpretation of eolian and volcanic landforms

**Unit - 3**

- 3.1 Interpretation of Karst landforms
- 3.2 Interpretation of structural and denudational landforms – cuesta, hogback , butte, mesa etc.
- 3.3 Interpretation of landforms related to igneous, sedimentary and metamorphic rocks
- 3.4 Geomorphological mapping and terrain evaluation

**Unit – 4**

- 4.1 General observation in lithological interpretation- Factors affecting photographic appearance of rocks
- 4.2 Lithological interpretation of Igneous rocks
- 4.3 Lithological interpretation of Sedimentary rocks
- 4.4 Lithological interpretation of Metamorphic rocks

**Unit – 5**

- 5.1 Structure – Definition, types and structural mapping
- 5.2 Interpretation of folds, faults, unconformities and lineaments
- 5.3 Use of thermal infra red and microwave data in geological mapping
- 5.4 GIS application in Geosciences

**Suggested Readings**

- Drury, S.A., 1987: Image Interpretation in Geology. Allen and Unwin
- Gupta, R.P., 1990: Remote Sensing Geology. Springer Verlag.
- Jensen, J.R. 2000 : Remote Sensing of the Environment: An Earth resource Perspective. Prentice Hall
- Lillesand, T.M., and Kieffer, R.M., 1987: Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation , John Wiley.
- Paine, D.P., 1981: Aerial Photography and Image Interpretation for Resource Management. John Wiley.
- Pandey, S.N., 1987: Principles and Applications of Photogeology. Wiley Eastern.,
- Miller, v.C., 1961: Photogeology. McGraw Hill.
- Ray, R.G., 1969: Aerial Photographs in geologic Interpretations. USGS Prof, Paper 373.
- Sabbins, F.F., 1985: Remote sensing Principles and interpretation. W.H.Freeman and company

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**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester II Paper -IV**

**RSG -204 REMOTE SENSING IN MINERAL EXPLORATION AND GEOTECHNICAL  
ENGINNERING**

**(Credits – 3 , Theory Lectures)**

**Unit –1**

- 1.1 Mineral Exporation:- Definition, characteristic features and methods
- 1.2 Remote Sensing in Mineral exploration - An Overview
- 1.3 Main types of Mineral Deposits and their surface indications
- 1.4 Geological guides as observed in Remote Sensing data

**Unit – 2**

- 2.1 Remote Sensing in Oil Exploration – Features helpful in detection of target areas for oil exploration
- 2.2 Remote Sensing in Uranium Exploration
- 2.3 Application of Remote Sensing in Mineral Exploration – Indian Examples
- 2.4 Mineral Resource Management using GIS

**Unit – 3**

- 3.1 Fundamentals of geotechnical engineering
- 3.2 Terrain classification for engineering geological mapping
- 3.3 Mechanical properties and description of material and masses
- 3.4 Slope stability: types of slopes, slope failures studies

**Unit – 4**

- Engineering geological terrain evaluation using Remote Sensing data for the following :
  - 4.1 Alignment studies – roads, tunnels, canals etc
  - 4.2 Site selection studies – Dams, bridges, highways, airstrips etc.
  - 4.3 Coastal and harbour studies
  - 4.4 Location of construction materials

**Unit – 5**

- 5.1 Geotechnical appraisal for Civil engineering activities
- 5.2 Digital Terrain modeling : Principles, methods and classification
- 5.3 Digital Elevation Model/Digital Terrain Model generation Techniques
- 5.4 Military intelligence and regional planning

**Suggested Readings**

- Drury, S.A., 1987: Image Interpretation in Geology. Allen and Unwin  
Gupta, R.P., 1990: Remote Sensing Geology. Springer Verlag.  
Lillesand, T.M., and Kieffer, R.M., 1987: Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation , John Wiley.  
Paine, D.P.,1981: Aerial Photography and Image Interpretation for Resource Management. John Wiley.  
Pandey, S.N.,1987: Principles and Applications of Photogeology. Wiley Eastern.,  
Miller, v.C., 1961: Photogeology. McGraw Hill.  
Sabbins, F.F., 1985: Remote sensing Principles and interpretation. W.H.Freeman and company  
**Skidmore A.2002: Environmental modeling with GIS and Remote Sensing. Taylor and Francis**

**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester II Paper –V**

**RSG - 205 PRACTICAL I IMAGE INTERPRETATION AND PHOTOGRAMMETRY**

**(Credits – 3 , Practical)**

- Radar image
- Radar image interpretation
- Familiarisation with ARC GIS software
- Georeferencing in ARC GIS
- Digitization and layer creation
- Data input, data editing and topology creation
- Editing the layers (use of snap tolerance, remove over lap, gaps etc.)
- Non spatial data entry
- Linking spatial and non spatial data
- Create new table, add field to table, add record to table, calculate area, perimeter
- Buffer analysis and Query analysis (Selection by location and selection by attributes)
- Overlay analysis
- Network analysis – Finding the shortest route between two places, finding the optimum path etc.
- Output map generation

**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester II Paper –VI**

**RSG - 206 PRACTICAL II REMOTE SENSING IN GEOSCIENCES , MINERAL  
EXPLORATION AND GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING**

**(Credits – 3 , Practical)**

- Visual interpretation of satellite images and aerial photographs to study the following :  
Geomorphology, lithology, geology and structure
- Digital image processing for the study of geomorphology, structure, and lineaments
- Geomorphic mapping
- Lineament mapping
- Structural mapping
- Route location
- Dam site location studies
- Digital Terrain Modeling

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**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester II Paper –VII**

**RSG - 207 SEMINAR**

**(Credits – 1 , Tutorial)**

**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester II Paper –VIII**

**RSG - 208 ASSIGNMENT**

**(Credits – 1 , Tutorial)**

**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester II Paper –IX**

**RSG - 209 COMPREHENSIVE VIVA-VOCE**

**(Credits – 4 , Virtual Credit)**

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**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester III Paper –I**

**RSG -301 REMOTE SENSING IN WATER RESOURCES**

**(Credits – 3 , Theory Lectures)**

**Unit 1**

- 1.1 Basic concept of water resources: Hydrological cycle, Darcy's law
- 1.2 Porosity, permeability, transmissibility, Specific yield
- 1.3 Issues in water resources development, management and utilization
- 1.4 Spectral characteristics of water and Relevance of RS techniques for hydrological investigations

**Unit – 2**

- 2.1 Ground water movement and factors affecting ground water occurrence
- 2.2 Types of aquifers , aquiclude, aquitard and aquifuge and Location of aquifers
- 2.3 Drainage mapping and Morphometric analysis
- 2.4 Hydrogeomorphological mapping and preparation of groundwater prospect maps

**Unit – 3**

- 3.1 Remote Sensing in evaluating hydrogeological features and elements
- 3.2 Ground water targetting in various terrain types - hard rock terrain and in alluvial terrain
- 3.3 Water harvesting structures and optimum site selection for rain water harvesting
- 3.4 Estimation of evaporation and evapotranspiration – interpretation

**Unit –4**

- 4.1 Watershed management- introduction , philosophy and concept and Role of Remote Sensing in watershed conservation, planning and management
- 4.2 Watershed characterisation and mapping
- 4.3 Runoff estimates from watersheds
- 4.4 GIS database for watershed management

**Unit – 5**

- 5.1 Snow – Snow in visible spectrum, middle infrared and microwave regions, Snow Mapping
- 5.2 Flood and flood plain mapping and zoning
- 5.3 Site location for river valley projects
- 5.4 Water quality monitoring and Hydrogeological modeling using RS and GIS

**Suggested Readings :**

- Anji Reddy, M. 2004 : Geoinformatics for environmental management. B.S. Publications
- Chow, V.t., 1988: Advances in Hydro science McGraw Hill
- Drury, S.A., 1987: Image Interpretation in Geology. Allen and Unwin
- Gupta, R.P., 1990: Remote Sensing Geology. Springer Verlag.
- Jensen, J.R. 2000 : Remote Sensing of the Environment: An Earth resource Perspective. Prentice Hall
- Karanth, K.R., 1987: Groundwater Assessment-Development and Management. Tata McGraw Hill.
- Lillesand, T.M., and Kieffer, R.M., 1987: Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation , John Wiley.
- Miller, v.C., 1961: Photogeology. McGraw Hill.
- Paine, D.P., 1981: Aerial Photography and Image Interpretation for Resource Management. John Wiley.
- Pandey, S.N., 1987: Principles and Applications of Photogeology. Wiley Eastern.,
- Sabbins, F.F., 1985: Remote sensing Principles and interpretation. W.H. Freeman and company
- Todd, D.K., 1980: Groundwater Hydrology. John Wiley

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**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester III Paper –II**

**RSG -302 REMOTE SENSING IN AGRICULTURE SOIL AND LAND EVALUATION STUDIES**

(Credits – 3 , Theory Lectures)

**Unit -1**

- 1.1 Remote Sensing in Agriculture – An Overview
- 1.2 Spectral characteristics of crops
- 1.3 Principles of crop identification and Crop acreage estimation
- 1.4 Crop yield modeling using Remote Sensing

**Unit – 2**

- 2.1 Crop condition and stress assessment using RS techniques
- 2.2 RS and GIS applications in Crop inventory
- 2.3 Agro-meteorology – its importance and application of RS in agro-meteorology
- 2.4 Drought assessment and monitoring through Remote Sensing

**Unit –3**

- 3.1 Distribution of soil types in India and introduction of remote sensing in soil survey
- 3.2 Spectral characteristics of soil
- 3.3 Soil morphology and classification
- 3.4 Soil and water salinity

**Unit –4**

- 4.1 Relationship of rock types and geomorphology to soil types
- 4.2 Soil erosion and erosion hazard assessment through Remote sensing
- 4.3 Soil moisture assessment using RS
- 4.4 Soil mapping using aerial and satellite remote sensing data

**Unit – 5**

- 5.1 Land degradation and erosion -degraded soils ,their identification and mapping of degraded lands
- 5.2 Land use / land cover – Basic concept and classification
- 5.3 Land use / land cover mapping through remote sensing
- 5.4 Land evaluation for optimal land use planning

**Suggested Readings:**

Anji Reddy,M. 2004 : Geoinformatics for environmental management.B.S. Publications  
Gupta, R.P., 1990: Remote Sensing Geology. Springer Verlag.  
Jensen,J.R. 2000 : Remote Sensing of the Environment: An Earth resource Perspective. Prentice Hall  
Lillesand, T.M., and Kieffer, R.M., 1987: Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation , John Wiley.  
Skidmore A.2002: Environmental modeling with GIS and Remote Sensing. Taylor and Francis

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**ELECTIVE COURSE (CENTRIC): REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester III Paper - III**

**RSG - 303 REMOTE SENSING IN FORESTRY**  
**(Credits – 3 , Theory Lectures)**

**Unit – 1**

- 1.1 Forestry – Introduction fundamental concept and Role of RS and GIS in forestry
- 1.2 Dynamics of forest ecosystem and forest canopy
- 1.3 Inventory of forest land, Temperate and tropical zones
- 1.4 Forest Classification, types and their distribution

**Unit – 2**

- 2.1 Photosynthesis fundamentals
- 2.2 Spectral characteristics of vegetation
- 2.3 Temporal characteristics of Vegetation
- 2.4 Vegetation indices

**Unit – 3**

- 3.1 Relationship of vegetation to rock types – geobotanical guides for rock and mineral identification
- 3.2 Vegetation type and density mapping / classification
- 3.3 Mapping of plant in stress condition
- 3.4 Forest cover mapping and change detection

**Unit – 4**

- 4.1 Microwave data interpretation in thick forest cover area
- 4.2 Seasonal plant condition and reflectance variation
- 4.3 Forest fire – identification, forecasting and Risk area mapping
- 4.4 Remote Sensing in forest damage assessment and disease detection

**Unit – 5**

- 5.1 Bio diversity characterisation and biomass estimation
- 5.2 Wildlife habitat mapping
- 5.3 Role of remote sensing in forest management and forest recreation
- 5.4 Forest Management Information System (FMIS)

**Suggested Readings:**

- Anji Reddy, M. 2004 : Geoinformatics for environmental management. B.S. Publications  
Franklin S.E. 2001. Remote Sensing for sustainable forest management. Lewis Publication  
Gupta, R.P., 1990: Remote Sensing Geology. Springer Verlag.  
Jensen, J.R. 2000 : Remote Sensing of the Environment: An Earth resource Perspective. Prentice Hall  
Lillesand, T.M., and Kieffer, R.M., 1987: Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation , John Wiley.

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**ELECTIVE COURSE (CENTRIC/GENERIC) : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester III Paper - IV**

**RSG - 304 REMOTE SENSING IN MARINE SCIENCES**  
**(Credits – 3 , Theory Lectures)**

**Unit -1**

- 1.1 Remote sensing in marine sciences – an Overview
- 1.2 Interaction of EMR spectrum with water
- 1.3 Ocean monitoring satellites and Coastal Sensing systems
- 1.4 Active Microwave Remote Sensing of the Sea

**Unit -2**

- 2.1 Ocean Colour mapping
- 2.2 Remote Sensing in Sea Surface Temperature Mapping
- 2.3 Remote Sensing in Suspended Sediment Concentration Mapping
- 2.4 Coastal/marine Bio-resource mapping

**Unit -3**

- 3.1 Coastal zone: Definition, Concept and Issues
- 3.2 Estimation of Wave, Current and Tide parameters by remote sensing
- 3.3 Coastal landforms analysis and shoreline changes
- 3.4 Applications of GIS and database design for coastal zone

**Unit – 4**

- 4.1 Remote sensing applications in retrieval of wind data and air sea heat exchange
- 4.2 Sea Level Rise, Sea Surface Temperature, Fishery Forecasting.
- 4.3 Remote sensing applications in Coastal and Marine environment
- 4.4 Weather and Climate analysis

**Unit -5**

- 5.1 Potential fishing zone (PFZ) - Method and process
- 5.2 Indicators of Fish Potential
- 5.3 Potential fishing zone (PFZ) , mapping using NDVI
- 5.4 Coastal change detection studies through RS & GIS

**Suggested Readings :**

- Anji Reddy, M. 2004 : Geoinformatics for environmental management. B.S. Publications  
Gupta, R.P., 1990: Remote Sensing Geology. Springer Verlag.  
Jensen, J.R. 2000 : Remote Sensing of the Environment: An Earth resource Perspective. Prentice Hall  
Lillesand, T.M., and Kieffer, R.M., 1987: Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation , John Wiley.

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**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester III Paper –V**

**RSG - 305 PRACTICAL I REMOTE SENSING IN WATER RESOURCES ,SOIL AND AGRICULTURE**

**(Credits – 3 , Practical)**

- Drainage mapping
- Morphometric analysis
- Hydromorphogeologic interpretation
- Preparation of groundwater potential zone maps
- Land use / land cover mapping
- Identification of degraded lands
- Land utilization mapping
- Soil mapping
- Crop estimation studies

**ELECTIVE COURSE (CENTRIC) : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester III Paper –VI**

**RSG - 306 PRACTICAL II REMOTE SENSING IN FORESTRY AND MARINE SCIENCES**

**(Credits – 3 , Practical)**

- Identification of forest species from aerial photographs
- Vegetation mapping from satellite images
- Digital image enhancements for vegetation/forest
- NDVI analysis
- Digital classification for forest cover mapping
- Coastal change detection studies
- Coastal landform studies.
- Shore line mapping and changes

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**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester III Paper –VII**

**RSG - 307 SEMINAR**

**(Credits – 1 , Tutorial)**

**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester III Paper –VIII**

**RSG - 308 ASSIGNMENT**

**(Credits – 1 , Tutorial)**

**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester III Paper –IX**

**RSG - 309 COMPREHENSIVE VIVA-VOCE**

**(Credits – 4 , Virtual Credit)**

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**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester IV Paper –I**

**RSG - 401 REMOTE SENSING IN HUMAN SETTLEMENT ANALYSIS**

**(Credits – 3 , Theory Lectures)**

**Unit – 1**

- 1.1 Remote Sensing in Human settlement and urban planning – An Overview
- 1.2 Principles of urban area development planning and land use
- 1.3 Data requirement for regional planning and Urban/Sub-urban resolutions considerations
- 1.4 Large scale mapping for cadastral database in urban areas

**Unit – 2**

- 2.1 Settlement patterns – Image characterisation and recognition
- 2.2 Rural settlements - detection, interpretation, delineation and analysis
- 2.3 Urban settlements - detection, interpretation, delineation and analysis
- 2.4 Slum, squatter settlement - detection, interpretation, delineation and analysis

**Unit - 3**

- 3.1 Urban land use classification
- 3.2 Urban land use mapping and analysis
- 3.3 Residential land use, Commercial land use and Industrial land use
- 3.4 Urban land conservation using remote sensing

**Unit – 4**

- 4.1 Remote sensing in monitoring master plan / new town development area
- 4.2 Transportation/ road network analysis through RS and GIS
- 4.3 Site selection and suitability analysis for urban development
- 4.4 Urban Sprawl and change detection studies

**Unit – 5**

- 5.1 Methods of population estimation using remote sensing
- 5.2 Remote sensing applications in regional and district level planning
- 5.3 Database design & analysis for urban and regional resource mapping
- 5.4 Urban hazards and risk management through RS and GIS

**Suggested Readings :**

Anji Reddy, M. 2004 : Geoinformatics for environmental management. B.S. Publications  
Gupta, R.P., 1990: Remote Sensing Geology. Springer Verlag.  
Jensen, J.R. 2000 : Remote Sensing of the Environment: An Earth resource Perspective. Prentice Hall  
Lillesand, T.M., and Kieffer, R.M., 1987: Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation , John Wiley.

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**ELECTIVE COURSE (CENTRIC): REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester IV Paper –II**

**RSG - 402 REMOTE SENSING IN HUMAN SETTLEMENT ANALYSIS**

**(Credits – 3 , Theory Lectures)**

**Unit –1**

- 1.1 Ecological, biological aspects of Environment
- 1.2 Pollution and types of pollution
- 1.3 Change detection studies with the help of multi temporal data
- 1.4 Remote Sensing in pollution monitoring

**Unit – 2**

- 2.1 Water quality mapping and monitoring - Introduction
- 2.2 Remote sensing in water quality mapping monitoring and management
- 2.3 Solid waste management – introduction classification and environmental problems
- 2.4 Remote sensing and GIS in solid waste management

**Unit – 3**

- 3.1 Mass movements and landslides
- 3.2 Landslides causes and controls
- 3.3 Susceptibility of rocks and unconsolidated material to land slide
- 3.4 Application of Remote sensing in land slide studies

**Unit – 4**

- 4.1 Natural Disasters -- introduction
- 4.2 Concept and types of hazard zonation studies
- 4.3 Disaster detection/mitigation through RS
- 4.4 GIS application in geological hazard zonation

**Unit – 5**

- 5.1 Impact assessment – Basic concepts, Environmental impact assessment (EIA) methods
- 5.2 Environmental analysis and environmental monitoring for sustainable development through RS & GIS
- 5.3 EIA of mining areas and nuclear power plants through Remote Sensing
- 5.4 Environmental Management Plan (EMP), its importance and Role of GIS in preparation of EMP

**Suggested Readings :**

- Anji Reddy, M. 2004 : Geoinformatics for environmental management. B.S. Publications
- Gupta, R.P., 1990: Remote Sensing Geology. Springer Verlag.
- Jensen, J.R. 2000 : Remote Sensing of the Environment: An Earth resource Perspective. Prentice Hall
- Lillesand, T.M., and Kieffer, R.M., 1987: Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation , John Wiley.
- Skidmore A. 2002: Environmental modeling with GIS and Remote Sensing. Taylor and Francis

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**ELECTIVE COURSE (GENERIC): REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester IV Paper - III**

**RSG - 403 BASICS OF REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**

**(Credits – 3 , Theory Lectures)**

**Unit - I**

- 1.1 Basic concepts and fundamental principles of remote sensing, it's advantages and limitations
- 1.2 EM Spectrum - Nature , Principles and sources
- 1.3 Laws of radiation, Black body radiation principles
- 1.4 Interaction of EMR with atmosphere and Earth's surface
- 1.5 Spectral response and spectral signature

**Unit - II**

- 2.1 Introduction and principles of aerial photography Planning and execution of photographic flights
- 2.2 Geometry of aerial photographs, Types of aerial photographs, scale, vertical exaggeration
- 2.3 Stereoscopy - Concept, and types of stereoscopes.
- 2.4 Elements of Photo interpretation. Obscuring factors in photointerpretation .
- 2.5 Aerial mosaics - Definition, types, uses, advantages and limitations

**Unit - III**

- 2.5 Platforms – Types and their characteristics
- 2.6 Satellites and their characteristics – Geo-stationary and sun-synchronous
- 2.7 Earth Resources Satellites -LANDSAT, SPOT, IRS, IKONOS satellite series
- 2.8 Meteorological satellites – INSAT, NOAA, GOES
- 2.9 Sensors - Introduction and elementary idea about imaging ,non-imaging, active and passive sensors

**Unit - IV**

- 4.1 Concept of Resolution – Spatial, Spectral, Temporal , Radiometric
- 4.2 Basic concept and principles of Thermal , microwave and hyperspectral sensing
- 4.3 Basic principles, types, steps and Techniques of visual interpretation and interpretation keys
- 4.4 Multidate, multispectral and multidisciplinary concepts
- 4.5 Introduction to digital image processing- steps in DIP - Image enhancement Techniques and Image Classification

**Unit - V**

- 5.1 Concept of Geographic Information System (GIS); Input and Output devices
- 5.2 Vector and Raster data; Database design, structure and analysis
- 5.3 Digital Elevation Model; Data integration
- 5.4 Introduction to Global Positioning System (GPS) – Fundamental concepts
- 5.5 Applications of Remote sensing, GIS and GPS in different fields

**Suggested Readings :**

- Anji Reddy, M. 2004 : Geoinformatics for environmental management. B.S. Publications  
Campbell, J.B. 2002: Introduction to Remote sensing. Taylor Publications  
Chang, T.K. 2002 : Geographic Information Systems. Tata McGrawHill  
Jensen, J.R. 2000 : Remote Sensing of the Environment: An Earth resource Perspective. Prentice Hall.  
Joseph George, 2003 : Fundamentals of remote sensing. Universities Press  
Lillesand, T.M., and Kieffer, R.M., 1987: Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation, John Wiley.  
Pandey, S.N., 1987: Principles and Applications of Photogeology. Wiley Eastern  
Pratt, W.K. 2004: Digital Image processing. John Wiley  
Sabbins, F.F., 1985: Remote sensing Principles and interpretation. W.H. Freeman and company  
Tar Bernhardsen. Geographical Information Systems. John Wiley.  
Wise S. 2002: GIS Basics. Taylor Publications

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**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester IV Paper –IV**

**RSG - 404 PRACTICAL I REMOTE SENSING IN HUMAN SETTLEMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE**

**(Credits – 2 , Practical)**

- Urban land use mapping
- Determination and delineation of settlement – Urban, rural
- Highway, canal, sewage alignment
- Environmental hazard mapping
- Pollution determination studies
- Identification of land slides
- Landslide hazard zonation mapping
- Mapping of mining areas to identify the overburdens and land degradation
- Pollution mapping

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**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester IV Paper –V**

**RSG - 405 MINOR PROJECT - REMOTE SENSING FIELD WORK**

**(Credits – 4 , Practical )**

- Familiarisation with GPS Receiver and to know the set up unit
- Initialisation of the system in the field
- To get acquainted with the various functions of the GPS
- Using GPS with map & compass
- Area calculation by GPS
- Navigation by way points
- Navigation by track points
- Transfer of way points
- Map preparation and map upgradation

**Prefield preparations**

- Preparation of various thematic maps in the lab
- Unsupervised classification in the lab for land use classes

**Field work**

- Filed validation of the above mentioned themes and maps in the field
- Study of the different signatures for the different land use classes in the field.
- Ground truth collection
- Any other relevant data collection in the field

**Post Field work in the lab**

- Training site selection for supervised classification
- DEM generation
- Thematic maps correction after the filed checking
- Report submission

  
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**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester IV Paper - VI**

**RSG - 406 MAJOR PROJECT WORK**

**(Credits – 8 , Practical)**

To carry out project work on a problem based on Remote Sensing and GIS application in one of the national Remote Sensing Institutes/laboratories /GIS Companies etc. to get acquainted with various image processing and GIS softwares.

**CORE COURSE : REMOTE SENSING AND GIS**  
**Semester IV Paper –VII**

**RSG - 407 COMPREHENSIVE VIVA-VOCE**

**(Credits – 4 , Virtual Credit)**

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